

**CURRICULUM FOR BIOTECHNOLOGY
IN UNDER GRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAMME**

CBCS SYLLABUS SCHEDULE 2016 – 2017



By

**Chairperson,
Board of Studies,
Department of Biotechnology,
Kakatiya University,
Warangal**

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1	Semester	Course category	Title of the Paper	No. of Credits	HPW	Max. Marks			Total Marks
						I.A	End Exam	Total	
FIRST YEAR									
BS104	I	DSC-1A (Theory)	Cell Biology & Genetics	4	4	20	80	100	125
		DSC-1A (Practical)		1	2	-	25	25	
BS204	II	DSC-1B (Theory)	Nucleic Acids- Biostatistics - Bioinformatics	4	4	20	80	100	125
		DSC-1B (Practical)		1	2	-	25	25	
SECOND YEAR									
BS304	III	DSC-1C (Theory)	Biological Chemistry	4	4	20	80	100	125
		DSC-1C (Practical)		1	2	-	25	25	
		SEC - I	Computer Basics and Automation	2	2	-	50	50	50
BS404	IV	DSC-1D (Theory)	Microbiology and Immunology	4	4	20	80	100	125
		DSC-1D (Practical)		1	2	-	25	25	
		SEC - II	Multimedia and Applications	2	2	-	50	50	50
THRID YEAR									
BS502		GE-1 (Theory)	Public Health and Hygiene (Interdisciplinary)	4	4	-	100	100	150
		GE-1		-	-	50	-	50	
BS503	V	DSC-1E (Theory)	Molecular Biology & rDNA Technology	3	3	15	60	75	100
		DSC-1E (Practical)		1	2	-	25	25	
BS506		DSC-1F (Theory)	Subject Electives: A- Plant Biotechnology or B- Medical Biotechnology	3	3	15	60	75	100
		DSC-1F (Practical)		1	2	-	25	25	
		SEC - III	Verbal Reasoning For Aptitude Test	2	2	-	50	50	50
BS602		GE-2 (Theory)	Water Resources Management (Interdisciplinary)	4	4	-	100	100	150
		GE-2		-	-	50	-	50	
BS603	VI	DSC-1G (Theory)	Microbial Biotechnology	3	3	15	60	75	100
		DSC-1G (Practical)		1	1	-	25	25	
BS606		DSC-1H (Theory)	Subject Electives: A-Animal Biotechnology or B- Environmental Biotechnology	3	3	15	60	75	100
		DSC-1H (Practical)		1	1	-	25	25	
BS601		SEC- IV	Quantitative Aptitude Test	2	2	-	50	50	50
Summary of Credits				56		-	-	-	1400

B.Sc- I Year, Semester – II
PAPER-II
NUCLEIC ACIDS- BIostatISTICS – BIOinformatics

UNIT- I : Structure of Nucleic Acids

- 1.1 DNA as the genetic material – Griffiths experiments, Avery, McLeod and McCarty's experiments. Hershey – Chase experiments.
- 1.2 RNA as genetic material – Tobacco Mosaic Virus
- 1.3 Structure and chemistry of DNA – Watson and Crick Model
- 1.4 Forms of DNA – A, B and Z forms of DNA, Super coiled and relaxed DNA – Role of DNA topoisomerases.
- 1.5 Structure of Cytoplasmic DNA – chloroplast DNA and Mitochondrial DNA.

UNIT- II : Functions & Mechanisms of Nucleic Acids

- 2.1 DNA Replication – Models of DNA replication (Semi-conservative, non-conservative models)
- 2.2 Mechanisms of DNA replication – Linear and circular – Rolling circle and theta mechanism of replication. Enzymes involved in DNA replication.
- 2.3 Mutation- spontaneous, induced- Physical and chemical (frame shift, transition, transversion)
- 2.4 DNA damage and Repair mechanisms
- 2.5 DNA Recombination

UNIT- III : Concepts of Biostatistics

- 3.1 Concept of probability, basic laws and its application to Mendelian segregation. Concept of Probability Distribution. Binomial and Poisson Distributions, Normal Distribution and their application in Biology
- 3.2 Concept of Sampling and Sampling Distribution. Measures of Central tendency (Mean, Median, Mode), Measures of deviation (Standard deviation, variance and coefficient of variation).
- 3.3 Concept of Test of Hypothesis. Applications of t-test statistics to biological problems/data: Chi-square, statistical applications in Biology
- 3.4 Simple Regression and Correlation.
- 3.5 Concept of analysis of variance (one-way classification)

UNIT- IV Concepts of Computers & Bioinformatics

- 4.1 Usage of MS DOS commands: Basic concept of Internal & External commands, directory & file commands, copying, erasing, renaming, and displaying files.
- 4.2 Microsoft word: Concept of toolbar, character, paragraph & document formatting, drawing tool bar, header, footer, document editing, page setup, short cut keys, text & graphics.
- 4.3 Microsoft power point: Slide presentation, slide layout & design, custom animation, image

importing, slide transition.

4.4 Bioinformatics - Databases – (Nucleic acid and protein), Introduction to genomics and proteomics.

4.5. Data retrieval tools – (BLAST, PubMed)

Practical Paper - II

1. Estimation of DNA by diphenylamine method
2. Estimation of RNA by orcinol method
3. Finding statistical significance of a given data using chi – square test.
4. Graphical representation of data (Histograms, frequency polygon, Pie diagram)
5. Acquaintance with the Biological databases through Internet
6. Microsoft PowerPoint presentation.

Spotters :

1. TMV
2. B-DNA
3. Z-DNA
4. Replication fork
5. Okazaki fragment
6. SOS repair
7. Probability theorems
8. Test of hypothesis
9. F-test
10. Biological databases
11. NCBI
12. BLAST

Recommended Books

1. Molecular Biology - Freifelder
2. Cell & Molecular Biology – Schwann Series
3. Cell and Molecular Biology - By De Robertis
4. Cell and Molecular Biology - By Lodish
5. Basics in Computers – MS office
6. Biometry - By Sokal and Rohlf W.H. Freeman
7. Fundamentals of Biometry - By L.N. Balaram (George Allen and Unwin Ltd, London)
8. Biostatistics - By N.T.J. Bailey
9. Biostatistics- Manual of biostatistical methods for use in health, nutrition and Anthropology - By K. Visweshwar Rao (Jaypee Publications).
10. Bioinformatics and Bioprogramming in C - By L.N. Chavali
11. Introduction to Bioinformatics - By V. Kothekar
12. Introduction to Bioinformatics - By Arthur M. Lesk